



## Recombinant Mouse Fibroblast Growth Factor-21 (mFGF-21) without Tag

<b>Type:</b>	Recombinant	<b>Cat. No.:</b>	42189
<b>Tag:</b>	None (his-tag removed)	<b>Size:</b>	100 µg
<b>Source:</b>	<i>E.Coli</i>	<b>Purity:</b>	>95%
<b>Other names:</b>	FGF21	<b>Species:</b>	Mouse

### Introduction to the Molecule

FGF-21, a polypeptide with 210 amino acid residues produced mostly from the liver tissue.<sup>[1]</sup> Mouse FGF-21 shares 75% identity as human FGF-21. Recent animal studies indicate it possesses potent beneficial effects on glucose and lipid metabolism and insulin sensitivity.<sup>[2]</sup> Increasing data shows FGF-21 can significantly stimulate glucose uptake in mature adipocytes. And The lowered LDL-cholesterol and increased HDL-cholesterol can also be observed.<sup>[2,3]</sup> FGF-21 exerts its bioactivity through interaction with membrane bound FGF receptors (FGFRs) which requires β-Klotho as a co-factor to bind and activate FGFR signaling.<sup>[4,5]</sup> The activation of FGF-21 can induce the stimulation of diverse downstream pathways mediated by MAPK,FRS-2, SHP-2, PI3K, raf, stat and other signaling molecules.<sup>[6-9]</sup> In sum, FGF-21 induces a variety of significant beneficial metabolic changes without apparent adverse effects which makes this factor a hot candidate to treat some metabolic diseases.<sup>[10]</sup>

### Description

Total 184 AA Mw: 20kDa (calculated). N-terminal His-tag removed, 2 extra AA left (highlighted).

### Amino Acid Sequence

<b>GA</b>	AY	PIPDSSPLLQ	FGGQVRQRYL	YTDDDQDTEA	HLEIREDGTV
VGAAHRSPES	LLELKALKPG	VIQILGVKAS	RFLCQQPDGA	LYGSPHFDPE	
ACSFRELLLE	DGYNVYQSEA	HGLPLRLPQK	DSPNQDATSW	GPVRFLPMPG	
LLHEPQDQAG	FLPPEPPDVG	SSDPLSMVEP	LQGRSPSYAS		

### Formulation

Lyophilized in 1 mg/mL in PBS.

### Endotoxin Level

<0.2 EU/ug.

### Reconstitution

Add sterile deionized water to prepare a working stock solution of approximately 1 mg/mL and let the lyophilized pellet dissolve completely.





### Storage

Store lyophilized protein at -20°C. Aliquot reconstituted protein and store at -80°C. Avoid repeated freezing /thawing cycles.

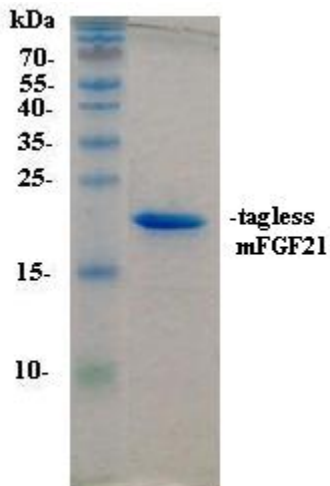
### Quality Control Test

BCA to determine quantity of the protein.  
SDS PAGE to determine purity of the protein.

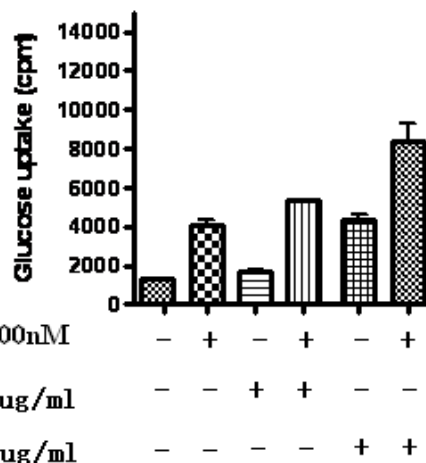
### Applications

Cell culture, animal studies, ELISA and Western blotting.

### SDS-PAGE Gel



### Glucose uptake assay



### Contact Us

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### Publications cited this product:

[1] Lin Z, Tian H, et al. Adiponectin mediates the metabolic effects of FGF21 on glucose homeostasis and insulin sensitivity in mice. *Cell Metab.* 2013 May 7;17(5):779-89

[2] So WY, Cheng Q, et al. High Glucose Represses  $\beta$ -Klotho Expression and Impairs Fibroblast Growth Factor 21 Action in Mouse Pancreatic Islets: Involvement of Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor  $\gamma$  Signaling. *Diabetes.* 2013 Nov;62(11):3751-9.

[3] Li H, Gao Z, et al. Sodium butyrate stimulates expression of fibroblast growth factor 21 in liver by inhibition of histone deacetylase 3. *Diabetes.* 2012 Apr;61(4):797-806.

[4] Ge X, Chen C, et al. Fibroblast growth factor 21 induces glucose transporter-1 expression through activation of the serum response factor/Ets-like protein-1 in adipocytes. *J Biol Chem.* 2011 Oct 7;286(40):34533-41.





**Reference:**

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- [2] Kharitonenkov A et al. FGF-21 as a novel metabolic regulator. *J Clin Invest* 115:1627–1635, 2005
- [3]Alexei Kharitonenkov et al. The Metabolic State of Diabetic Monkeys Is Regulated by Fibroblast Growth Factor-21.*Endocrinology* .148(2):774–781. 2007
- [4] Hiroshi Kurosu et al. Tissue-specific Expression of  $\beta$ Klotho and Fibroblast Growth Factor (FGF) Receptor Isoforms Determines Metabolic Activity of FGF19 and FGF21. *J Biol Chem*. 282(37): 26687–26695. 2007
- [5] Ogawas Y et al. BetaKlotho is required for metabolic activity of fibroblast growth factor 21 *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 104: 7432-7437, 2007.
- [6]Steven L. PELECH et al. Fibroblast growth factor treatment of Swiss 3T3 cells activates a subunit S6 kinase that phosphorylates a synthetic peptide substrate. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* Vol. 83, pp. 5968-5972, August 1986
- [7]Rosa Carballada et al. Phosphatidylinositol-3 kinase acts in parallel to the ERK MAP kinase in the FGF pathway during *Xenopus* mesoderm induction. *Development* 128, 35-44 (2001)
- [8]Dayanand D. Deo et al. Phosphorylation of STAT-3 in Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor Occurs through a Mechanism Involving Platelet-activating Factor, JAK-2, and Src in Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells. *The journal of molecular chemistry*. Vol. 277, No. 24, Issue of June 14, pp. 21237–21245, 2002
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- [10] Dost áov áI, Haluz kov áD, Haluz k M.Fibroblast Growth Factor 21: A Novel Metabolic Regulator With Potential Therapeutic Properties in Obesity/Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Physiol. Res*. 58: 1-7, 2009

